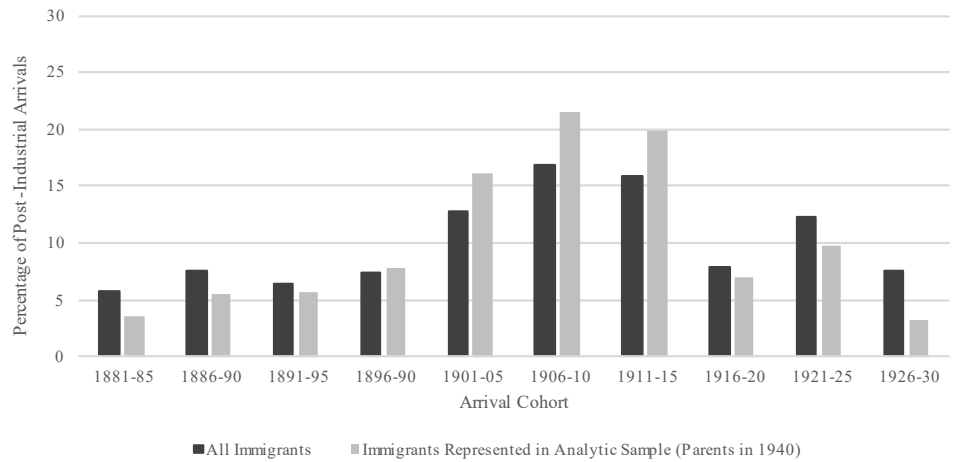


Supplement to:

Lowrey, Kendal, Jennifer Van Hook, James D. Bachmeier, and Thomas B. Foster. 2021. "Leapfrogging the Melting Pot? European Immigrants' Intergenerational Mobility across the Twentieth Century." *Sociological Science* 8: 480-512.

Figure S1. Year of Arrival Distribution in 1930 of All Immigrants and Immigrants Who Were Parents in 1940



Source: 1930 complete-count census records matched to complete-count census records in 1940. The records were matched using an algorithm and cross-walk developed by the IPUMS project at the University of Minnesota Population Center.

Table S1. Mean Years of Educational Attainment among Adult (18+ in 1940) Immigrants from the 1930 Census That Were Linked to the 1940 Census, by Parent Status

	<i>Unadjusted Means</i>		<i>Adjusted Means^a</i>	
	<u>All FB Adults</u>	<u>FB Parents</u>	<u>All FB Adults</u>	<u>FB Parents</u>
<i>Total</i>	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2
Northwest Europe	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0
Ireland	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.9
Eastern Europe	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5
Central Europe	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2
Southern Europe	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.3
Rest of World	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.1

Source: 1930 complete-count census records matched to complete-count census records in 1940. The records were matched using an algorithm and cross-walk developed by the IPUMS project at the University of Minnesota Population Center.

^a Predicted means from models regressing years of schooling on origin-group, sex, age cohort, arrival cohort, and arrival before age 15.

Table S2: OLS Models Predicting Years of Education Among Mothers and Fathers in the Second Family Generation

	Second Family Generation Women				Second Family Generation Men			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Ethnic Origin (NH-White USB = reference)								
Northwest Europe	0.092	0.025	0.117	0.897**	0.491***	0.432***	0.652***	1.583***
Ireland	0.263	0.334*	0.518***	1.437**	1.142***	1.047***	1.276***	3.522***
Eastern Europe	0.458**	0.480**	1.025***	1.659***	1.331***	1.330***	2.111***	3.681***
Central Europe	-0.266*	-0.054	0.671***	1.670***	0.449***	0.635***	1.590***	3.124***
Southern Europe	-0.526***	-0.371***	0.503***	1.726***	0.015	0.131	1.421***	2.898***
Class Origins (Educational Attainment)								
First Family Generation			0.283***	0.311***			0.380***	0.425***
Origin * First Family Generation Education								
Northwest Europe				-0.087**				-0.107**
Ireland				-0.108				-0.266***
Eastern Europe				-0.081*				-0.215***
Central Europe				-0.149***				-0.227***
Southern Europe				-0.199***				-0.245***
Year of birth		0.027***	0.009*	0.011**		0.061***	0.035***	0.038***
Region in Childhood (Northeast = reference)								
Midwest		-0.07	-0.087	-0.073		-0.230***	-0.242***	-0.222***
South		-0.510***	-0.226***	-0.182**		-0.727***	-0.351***	-0.284***
West		0.462***	0.225**	0.230**		0.521***	0.224*	0.217*
Household Size in Childhood		-0.245***	-0.153***	-0.152***		-0.271***	-0.166***	-0.162***
Two parents		0.298***	0.242**	0.253**		0.704***	0.495***	0.481***
CPS year		0.024***	0.024***	0.024***		0.015**	0.013**	0.011*
Constant	12.41***	-85.53***	-54.98***	-57.40***	12.70***	-134.6***	-82.25***	-86.28***
R-squared	0.004	0.083	0.197	0.202	0.007	0.085	0.202	0.209
N			11,000				12,500	

* p<0.05; ** p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Notes: IGENS-20 Sample, Vintage 1 (3-generation families; 1940 Census; 1973, 1979, 1981-1990 CPS; Census 2000; 2001-2017 ACS). Approved for disclosure on 11/2/20; review number: CBDRB-FY21-039. First family generation education is averaged across both maternal grandparents for mothers and paternal grandparents for fathers.

Table S3: OLS Models Predicting Years of Education Among Women and Men in the Third Family Generation

	Third Family Generation Women				Third Family Generation Men			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Origin (NH-White USB = reference)								
Northwest Europe	0.183	0.098	0.008	0.018	0.450***	0.327**	0.256**	0.279**
Ireland	0.295	0.192	0.09	0.125	1.001***	0.846***	0.561**	0.605***
Eastern Europe	1.065***	0.959***	0.602***	0.693***	1.141***	1.026***	0.770***	0.876***
Central Europe	0.398***	0.319**	0.294**	0.396***	0.524***	0.416***	0.335**	0.435***
Southern Europe	0.494***	0.406***	0.512***	0.645***	0.420***	0.306*	0.394***	0.517***
Class Origins								
Second Family Generation			0.345***	0.325***			0.394***	0.376***
First Family Generation				0.045***				0.043***
Year of birth		0.043***	0.023***	0.022***		0.029***	0.006	0.005
Region (Northwest = reference)								
Midwest		-0.111	-0.027	-0.03		-0.086	-0.009	-0.011
South		0.406***	-0.159*	-0.133		0.476***	0.239***	-0.207**
West		-0.218*	0.392***	-0.415***		-0.042	-0.219*	-0.242**
Household Size in Childhood		0.109***	0.078***	-0.078***		-0.051**	-0.015	-0.015
Two parents		0.282***	0.196***	0.188***		0.301***	0.213***	0.200***
Constant	14.15***	69.13***	34.27***	-32.17***	13.83***	42.25***	-2.787	-0.366
R-squared	0.007	0.029	0.177	0.179	0.011	0.024	0.195	0.197
N			8,500			9,000		

* p<0.05; ** p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Notes: IGENS-20 Sample, Vintage 1 (3-generation families; 1940 Census; 1973, 1979, 1981-1990 CPS; Census 2000; 2001-2017 ACS). Approved for disclosure on 11/2/20; review number: CBDRB-FY21-039. First family generation education is averaged across all grandparents; second family generation education is averaged across both parents.

Table S4: Sensitivity of OLS Models of Third Family Generation's Educational Attainment to Coding of Origin (Combined Matrilineal & Patrilineal, Matrilineal, or Patrilineal Side of the Family)

	Third Family Generation Women			Third Family Generation Men		
	Combined	Matrilineal	Patrilineal	Combined	Matrilineal	Patrilineal
Northwest Europe	0.018	0.060	-0.060	0.279**	0.249*	0.302**
Ireland	0.125	-0.143	0.379	0.605***	0.468*	0.797***
Eastern Europe	0.693***	0.499*	0.685**	0.876***	0.950***	0.687***
Central Europe	0.396***	0.355*	0.414**	0.435***	0.345*	0.563***
Southern Europe	0.645***	0.703***	0.484***	0.517***	0.503**	0.571***
N		8500			9000	

* p<0.05; ** p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Notes: IGENS-20 Sample, Vintage 1 (3-generation families; 1940 Census; 1973, 1979, 1981-1990 CPS; Census 2000; 2001-2017 ACS). Approved for disclosure on 11/2/20; review number: CBDRB-FY21-039. Models control for all factors in Model 3 of Table 3.

Table S5. Educational Attainment Among the Second and Third Family Generation (Ethnic Origin Coefficients from OLS and Fixed Effects Regression Models)

	Second Family Generation (Model 3 in Table 3)			Third Family Generation (Model 4 in Table 3)		
	OLS Model ^a	State Fixed Effects	County Fixed Effects	OLS Model ^a	State Fixed Effects	County Fixed Effects
Panel A. Women						
Northwest Europe	0.117	0.076	0.013	0.018	0.006	-0.044
Ireland	0.518 ***	0.456 **	0.385 *	0.125	0.095	-0.070
Eastern Europe	1.025 ***	0.935 ***	0.867 ***	0.693 ***	0.645 ***	0.628 ***
Central Europe	0.671 ***	0.643 ***	0.535 ***	0.396 ***	0.434 ***	0.344 **
Southern Europe	0.503 ***	0.410 ***	0.281 **	0.645 ***	0.637 ***	0.530 ***
Panel B. Men						
Northwest Europe	0.652 ***	0.613 ***	0.543 ***	0.279 **	0.274 **	0.341 ***
Ireland	1.276 ***	1.127 ***	1.018 ***	0.605 ***	0.585 ***	0.479 **
Eastern Europe	2.111 ***	2.019 ***	1.998 ***	0.876 ***	0.797 ***	0.867 ***
Central Europe	1.590 ***	1.497 ***	1.258 ***	0.435 ***	0.453 ***	0.411 ***
Southern Europe	1.421 ***	1.275 ***	1.077 ***	0.517 ***	0.515 ***	0.448 ***

* p<0.05; ** p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Notes: IGENS-20 Sample, Vintage 1 (3-generation families; 1940 Census; 1973, 1979, 1981-1990 CPS; Census 2000; 2001-2017 ACS). Approved for disclosure on 10/7/21; review number: CBDRB-FY22-CES014-002.

^aAll models include year of birth, region of residence in childhood (Northeast, Midwest, South, West), household size in childhood, and having two coresidential parents in childhood (1=yes); second generation models include parent's educational attainment, and third generation models include both parents' and grandparents' educational attainment.