

Supplement to:

Gorman, Brandon, and Charles Seguin. 2020. "Who Supports Global Cooperation? Cooperative Internationalism at the Intersection of Social Class and Economic Development." *Sociological Science* 7: 570-598.

Appendix A: List of Surveys and Countries Included in Analyses

ISSP NATIONAL IDENTITY WAVE 1 (1994-1996)	Portugal	WORLD VALUES SURVEY WAVE 5 (2005-2009)	Azerbaijan	Mongolia	Dominican Rep
Australia	Russia	Belarus	Bahrain	Philippines	Ecuador
Austria	Slovak Republic	Brazil	Chile	Singapore	El Salvador
Bulgaria	Slovenia	China	Colombia	Taiwan	Guatemala
Canada	South Africa	Cyprus	Cuba	Thailand	Honduras
Czech Republic	Spain	Ecuador	Cyprus	Vietnam	Mexico
Germany	Sweden	Estonia	Germany	ASIA BAROMETER WAVE 4 (2014-2015)	Nicaragua
Hungary	Switzerland	France	Ghana	Cambodia	Panama
Ireland	Taiwan	Germany	India	Korea (South)	Paraguay
Italy	United States	Greece	Indonesia	Malaysia	Peru
Japan	United Kingdom	Hungary	Iran	Mongolia	Uruguay
Latvia	Uruguay	India	Iraq	Myanmar	Venezuela
Netherlands	ISSP NATIONAL IDENTITY WAVE 3 (2012-2015)	Egypt	Jordan	Philippines	AFROBAROMETER WAVE 4 (2008-2009)
New Zealand	Belgium	Ethiopia	Kazakhstan	Singapore	Benin
Norway	Croatia	Georgia	Kuwait	Taiwan	Botswana
Poland	Czech Republic	Ghana	Kyrgyzstan	Thailand	Burkina Faso
Russia	Denmark	Hungary	Lebanon	ARAB BAROMETER WAVE 3 (2012-2014)	Cape Verde
Slovak Republic	Estonia	India	Libya	Algeria	Ghana
Spain	Finland	Indonesia	Malaysia	Egypt	Kenya
Sweden	France	Iran	Mexico	Iraq	Lesotho
United States	Georgia	Italy	Netherlands	Jordan	Liberia
United Kingdom	Germany	Malaysia	Nigeria	Kuwait	Madagascar
ISSP NATIONAL IDENTITY WAVE 2 (2002-2004)	Hungary	Mali	Peru	Lebanon	Malawi
Australia	Iceland	Mexico	Philippines	Libya	Mali
Austria	India	Moldova	Poland	Morocco	Mozambique
Bulgaria	Ireland	Morocco	Romania	Palestine	Namibia
Canada	Israel	Norway	Russia	Sudan	Nigeria
Chile	Japan	Poland	Rwanda	Tunisia	Senegal
Czech Republic	Korea (South)	Romania	Slovenia	Yemen	South Africa
Denmark	Latvia	Rwanda	South Africa	ARAB BAROMETER WAVE 4 (2016-2017)	Tanzania
Finland	Lithuania	Serbia & Montenegro	Sweden	Algeria	Uganda
France	Mexico	Slovenia	Taiwan	Egypt	Zambia
Germany	Norway	Sweden	Thailand	Jordan	Zimbabwe
Hungary	Philippines	Thailand	Tunisia	Lebanon	
Ireland	Portugal	Trinidad	Ukraine	Morocco	
Israel	Russia	United States	Uruguay	Palestine	
Japan	Slovak Republic	Uruguay	Uzbekistan	Tunisia	
Korea South	Slovenia	Vietnam	Yemen	LATINOBARÓMETRO 2017 WAVE	
Latvia	South Africa	Zambia	Zimbabwe	Argentina	
Netherlands	Spain	WORLD VALUES SURVEY WAVE 6 (2010-2014)	ASIAN BAROMETER WAVE 3 (2010-2012)	Bolivia	
New Zealand	Sweden	Algeria	China	Brazil	
Norway	Switzerland	Argentina	Indonesia	Chile	
Philippines	Taiwan	Armenia	Japan	Colombia	
Poland	Turkey	Australia	Korea (South)	Costa Rica	
	United Kingdom		Malaysia		
	United States				

Appendix B.1: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes Using KOF Globalization Index (Global Surveys)

	Int'l Corporations Not Harmful		Oppose Import Limits		Oppose Unilateralism		IOs Should Enforce Solutions		IOs Do Not Threaten Local Sovereignty		Countries Should Follow IO Decisions		Schools Should Teach Languages		World Citizen (ISSF)		World Citizen (WVS)	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Urban Elite	0.20*** (0.02)	-0.20 (0.16)	0.36*** (0.03)	-0.21 (0.24)	0.17*** (0.02)	-0.29* (0.12)	0.06** (0.02)	-0.13 (0.12)	0.24*** (0.03)	-0.35* (0.16)	0.08*** (0.02)	-0.34*** (0.12)	0.17*** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.12)	0.07* (0.03)	-0.40* (0.24)	0.04† (0.02)	-0.26* (0.09)
KOF Index	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	
Interaction	0.01** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)		
<i>Controls</i>																		
Age	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.00)	
Woman	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.18*** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.02† (0.01)	
Citizen	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.03)	-0.24*** (0.03)	-0.09** (0.03)	-0.09** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.49*** (0.03)	-0.49*** (0.03)		
N	74,867	74,867	105,131	105,131	103,917	103,917	100,732	100,732	71,911	71,911	73,274	73,274	27,211	27,211	38,845	38,845	111,770	
Countries	41	41	42	42	42	42	42	42	41	41	41	41	21	21	32	32	63	
Country-Waves	64	64	85	85	85	85	84	84	64	64	64	64	21	21	32	32	81	

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. Differences in N compared to the main models are due to missing observations in the KOF data.

Appendix B.2: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes Using KOF Globalization Index (Regional Surveys)

	Oppose Import Limits		Willing to Live in Another Country		Increasing Global Connectivity is Good		Country Should be Open to the Outside		Globalization is an Opportunity		IOs Help Our Country		IOs Should Have More Influence		Int'l Investors Help Our Country		Int'l Investors Should Have More Influence	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Urban Elite	0.09*** (0.03)	0.14 (0.13)	0.12*** (0.04)	0.05 (0.16)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.07 (0.09)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.10)	0.10*** (0.03)	-0.33 (0.32)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.08 (0.09)	0.02 (0.19)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.04† (0.02)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.19 (0.16)
KOF Index	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Interaction		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)		0.01 (0.01)		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)
<i>Controls</i>																		
Age	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.03* (0.01)	0.05* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)
Source	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	LatinoBarometro	LatinoBarometro	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer
N	25,330	25,330	26,371	26,371	21,692	21,692	13,438	13,438	17,115	17,115	19,451	19,451	18,476	18,377	18,377	17,953	17,953	17,953
Countries	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Country-Waves	19	19	19	19	19	19	12	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. There are no variables measuring citizenship in any of the surveys used in this table. Differences in N compared to the main models are due to missing observations in the KOF data.

Appendix C.1: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes with Income Omitted as a Secondary Criterion for Urban Elite Status (Global Surveys)

	Int'l Corporations Not Harmful		Oppose Import Limits		Oppose Unilateralism		IOs Should Enforce Solutions		IOs Do Not Threaten Local Sovereignty		Countries Should Follow IO Decisions		Schools Should Teach Languages		World Citizen (ISSP)		World Citizen (WVS)	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Urban Elite	0.21*** (0.02)	-0.22 (0.23)	0.38*** (0.03)	-0.58* (0.28)	0.18*** (0.02)	-0.39* (0.16)	0.06** (0.02)	-0.12 (0.20)	0.25*** (0.03)	-0.57*** (0.18)	0.09*** (0.02)	-0.33† (0.17)	0.17*** (0.03)	-0.31 (0.21)	0.06* (0.03)	-0.41 (0.42)	0.41* (0.02)	-0.19 (0.13)
GDP/capita	0.12* (0.05)	0.12* (0.05)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.24*** (0.04)	0.15* (0.07)	0.14* (0.07)	-0.08† (0.04)	-0.08† (0.04)	0.05 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	0.11 (0.21)	0.10 (0.21)	-0.15 (0.12)	-0.07* (0.02)	-0.07** (0.02)	
Interaction		0.04† (0.02)		0.10*** (0.03)		0.06*** (0.02)		0.02 (0.02)		0.08*** (0.02)		0.04* (0.02)		0.05* (0.02)		0.05 (0.04)	0.03† (0.01)	
Controls																		
Age	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.00)	
Woman	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.18*** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.04** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.02† (0.01)	
Citizen	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.49*** (0.04)		
N	78,308	78,308	108,723	108,723	107,474	107,474	104,254	104,254	75,102	75,102	76,666	76,666	27,211	27,211	40,502	40,502	113,191	
Countries	42	42	43	43	43	43	43	43	42	42	42	42	21	21	33	33	65	
Country-Waves	66	66	87	87	87	87	86	86	66	66	66	66	21	21	33	33	83	

†p<0.10, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. Because there are very limited systematic data on profession in the WVS, the model presented here uses only urban residence and some college education as criterion for urban elite status.

Appendix C.2: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes with Income Omitted as a Secondary Criterion for Urban Elite Status (Regional Surveys)

	Oppose Import Limits		Willing to Live in Another Country		Increasing Global Connectivity is Good		Country Should be Open to the Outside		Globalization is an Opportunity		IOs Help Our Country		IOs Should Have More Influence		Int'l Investors Help Our Country		Int'l Investors Should Have More Influence		
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	
Urban Elite	0.10*** (0.03)	-0.24 (0.21)	0.19*** (0.04)	-0.02 (0.32)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.14 (0.27)	0.04† (0.02)	0.00 (0.31)	0.17 (0.40)	0.05 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.04† (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
GDP/capita	3.65*** (0.37)	3.64*** (0.37)	0.06 (0.07)	0.05 (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)	0.08 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.11† (0.06)	-0.11† (0.06)	0.03 (0.09)	0.03 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)
Interaction	0.04† (0.02)	0.04† (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	0.02 (0.04)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
<i>Controls</i>																			
Age	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.01)	0.04* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)
Source	28,413	28,413	29,562	29,562	21,692	21,692	13,438	13,438	17,115	17,115	19,450	19,450	18,474	18,474	18,376	18,376	17,951	17,951	17,951
N	13	13	15	15	12	12	12	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Countries	21	21	21	21	19	19	19	19	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Country-Waves	21	21	21	21	19	19	19	19	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

†p<0.10, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. There are no variables measuring citizenship in any of the surveys used in this table.

Appendix D.1: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes with Profession Omitted as a Secondary Criterion for Urban Elite Status (Global Surveys)

	Int'l Corporations Not Harmful			Oppose Import Limits			Oppose Unilateralism			IOs Should Enforce Solutions			IOs Do Not Threaten Local Sovereignty			Countries Should Follow IO Decisions			Schools Should Teach Languages			World Citizen (ISSP)				
	Nested	Full		Nested	Full		Nested	Full		Nested	Full		Nested	Full		Nested	Full		Nested	Full		Nested	Full			
Urban Elite	0.21*** (0.02)	-0.23 (0.19)		0.37*** (0.03)	-0.58* (0.29)		-0.50** (0.17)	0.00 (0.20)		0.25*** (0.03)	-0.53*** (0.17)		0.08*** (0.02)	-0.33* (0.16)		0.18*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.21)		0.65* (0.03)	-0.24 (0.21)		0.18*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.21)		0.65* (0.03)	-0.26 (0.40)
GDP/capita	0.12* (0.05)	0.12* (0.05)		0.25*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)		0.14* (0.07)	-0.08† (0.03)		0.05 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)		-0.08† (0.04)	-0.05 (0.05)		0.13 (0.22)	0.12 (0.21)		-0.15 (0.12)	0.12 (0.21)		0.13 (0.22)	0.12 (0.21)		-0.15 (0.13)	-0.15 (0.13)
Interaction	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)		0.10*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)		0.07*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)		0.08*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)		0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)		0.05* (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)		0.03 (0.04)	0.05* (0.02)		0.05* (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)		0.03 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)
<i>Controls</i>																										
Age	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)		-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)		-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)		-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)		-0.02*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)		0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)		-0.04*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)		0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)		-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)
Woman	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)		-0.18*** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.02)		0.08*** (0.02)	0.04** (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)		0.04** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)		0.05** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)		-0.05* (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)		0.05** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)		-0.05* (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)
Citizen	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.16*** (0.04)		-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)		-0.09** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)		-0.20*** (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.03)		-0.07** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)		-0.07 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.07)		-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.07 (0.07)		-0.07 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.07)		-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.49*** (0.04)
N	78,308	78,308		108,723	108,723		107,474	104,254		75,102	75,102		76,666	76,666		27,211	27,211		40,502	27,211		27,211	27,211		40,502	40,502
Countries	42	42		43	43		43	43		42	42		42	42		21	21		33	21		21	21		33	33
Country-Waves	66	66		87	87		87	86		66	66		66	66		21	21		33	21		21	21		33	33

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. Because there are very limited systematic data on profession in the WVS, our main models do not include it as a secondary criterion for urban elite status. As such, we do not include an alternative specification for models using the WVS data here.

Appendix D.2: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes with Profession Omitted as a Secondary Criterion for Urban Elite Status (Regional Surveys)

	Oppose Import Limits		Willing to Live in Another Country		Increasing Global Connectivity is Good		Country Should be Open to the Outside		Globalization is an Opportunity		IOs Help Our Country		IOs Should Have More Influence		Int'l Investors Help Our Country		Int'l Investors Should Have More Influence	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Urban Elite	0.07*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.16)	0.13** (0.03)	0.00 (0.20)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.09 (0.25)	0.37* (0.02)	-0.05 (0.22)	0.09 (0.41)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.30† (0.16)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.06† (0.03)	0.44† (0.25)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.20)	0.00 (0.04)	0.11 (0.29)
GDP/capita	3.66*** (0.37)	0.06 (0.07)	0.06 (0.06)	0.06 (0.07)	0.07 (0.07)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.11† (0.07)	-0.12† (0.07)	0.04 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.04 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)
Interaction	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.05)	0.00 (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.07† (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.07† (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)
<i>Controls</i>																		
Age	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)
Source	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	LatinoBarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer
N	28,423	28,423	29,548	29,548	21,692	21,692	13,438	13,438	17,115	17,115	19,451	19,451	18,476	18,476	18,377	18,377	17,953	17,953
Countries	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Country-Waves	21	21	21	21	19	19	19	19	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. There are no variables measuring citizenship in any of the surveys used in this table.

Appendix E.1: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes with Some College Education as a Proxy for Urban Elite Status (Global Surveys)

	Int'l Corporations Not Harmful		Oppose Import Limits		Oppose Unilateralism		IOs Should Enforce Solutions		IOs Do Not Threaten Local Sovereignty		Countries Should Follow IO Decisions		Schools Should Teach Languages		World Citizen (ISSP)		World Citizen (WVS)	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Some College	0.22*** (0.02)	-0.37† (0.19)	0.39*** (0.03)	-0.87*** (0.29)	0.24*** (0.03)	-0.48** (0.18)	0.03* (0.02)	-0.14 (0.21)	0.25*** (0.03)	-0.34† (0.19)	0.04† (0.02)	-0.56* (0.22)	0.18*** (0.03)	-0.13 (0.23)	-0.05 (0.03)	0.01 (0.40)	0.07*** (0.01)	-0.11 (0.10)
GDP/capita	0.08† (0.05)	0.08 (0.05)	0.20*** (0.04)	0.19*** (0.04)	0.12† (0.07)	0.12† (0.07)	-0.08† (0.04)	-0.08† (0.04)	0.02 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	0.11 (0.21)	0.11 (0.21)	-0.13 (0.13)	-0.13 (0.13)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)
Interaction	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	0.02† (0.01)	0.02† (0.01)
<i>Controls</i>																		
Age	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.00)	-0.05*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)
Woman	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.18*** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.04** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Citizen	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.03)	-0.24*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.21*** (0.03)	-0.21*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.50*** (0.05)	-0.50*** (0.05)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
N	78,308	78,308	108,723	108,723	107,474	107,474	104,254	104,254	75,102	75,102	76,666	76,666	27,211	27,211	40,502	40,502	113,919	113,919
Countries	42	42	43	43	43	43	43	43	42	42	42	42	21	21	33	33	65	65
Country-Waves	66	66	87	87	87	87	86	86	66	66	66	66	21	21	33	33	83	83

†p<0.10, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level.

Appendix E.2: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes with Some College Education as a Proxy for Urban Elite Status (Regional Surveys)

	Oppose Import Limits		Willing to Live in Another Country		Increasing Global Connectivity is Good		Country Should be Open to the Outside		Globalization is an Opportunity		IOs Help Our Country		IOs Should Have More Influence		Int'l Investors Help Our Country		Int'l Investors Should Have More Influence	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Some College	0.10*** (0.03)	-0.18 (0.22)	0.20*** (0.03)	0.07 (0.26)	0.39 (0.39)	0.17 (0.30)	0.05* (0.02)	0.36 (0.26)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.36 (0.26)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.38 (0.30)	-0.77* (0.04)	-0.24 (0.24)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.22 (0.22)	-0.07† (0.04)	-0.40 (0.30)
GDP/capita	3.73*** (0.35)	3.72*** (0.35)	0.06 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	0.09 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.05 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.11† (0.06)	-0.11† (0.06)	0.03 (0.09)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)
Interaction	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.06 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
<i>Controls</i>																		
Age	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.14*** (0.01)	-0.14*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.04* (0.02)
Source	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Asia Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	Arab Barometer	Latinobarometro	Latinobarometro	Latinobarometro	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer	Afrobarometer
N	28,427	28,427	29,547	29,547	21,692	21,692	13,438	17,115	17,115	19,431	19,431	18,453	18,453	18,357	18,357	17,931	17,931	
Countries	13	13	15	15	12	12	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Country-Waves	21	21	21	21	19	19	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	

†p<0.10, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. There are no variables measuring citizenship in any of the surveys used in this table.

Appendix F.1: Mixed-Effects Ordinal Logistic Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes (Global Surveys)

	Int'l Corporations Not Harmful		Oppose Import Limits		Oppose Unilateralism		IOs Should Enforce Solutions		IOs Do Not Threaten Local Sovereignty		Countries Should Follow IO Decisions		Schools Should Teach Languages		World Citizen (ISSP)		World Citizen (WVS)	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Urban Elite	0.33*** (0.05)	-0.35 (0.35)	0.58*** (0.05)	-0.63 (0.51)	0.25*** (0.04)	-0.70** (0.27)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.00 (0.40)	0.43*** (0.05)	-0.94** (0.32)	0.17*** (0.04)	-0.48 (0.32)	0.37*** (0.06)	-0.29 (0.51)	0.12* (0.05)	-0.16 (0.86)	0.09* (0.05)	-0.55† (0.31)
GDP/capita	0.25* (0.10)	0.24* (0.10)	0.44*** (0.06)	0.43*** (0.06)	0.28* (0.13)	0.28* (0.13)	-0.16* (0.07)	-0.16* (0.07)	0.11 (0.09)	0.10 (0.09)	-0.09 (0.09)	-0.09 (0.09)	0.63 (1.22)	0.61 (1.22)	-0.21 (0.22)	-0.21 (0.23)	-0.18*** (0.05)	-0.18*** (0.05)
Interaction																		
Controls																		
Age	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.12*** (0.01)	-0.12*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)
Woman	-0.06* (0.02)	-0.06* (0.02)	-0.27*** (0.03)	-0.27*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.17*** (0.03)	-0.17*** (0.03)	0.10* (0.04)	0.10* (0.04)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)
Citizen	-0.26*** (0.07)	-0.26*** (0.07)	-0.37*** (0.05)	-0.37*** (0.05)	-0.14*** (0.04)	-0.14*** (0.04)	-0.14** (0.04)	-0.14** (0.04)	-0.36*** (0.06)	-0.36*** (0.06)	-0.34*** (0.05)	-0.34*** (0.05)	-0.13 (0.16)	-0.13 (0.16)	-0.78*** (0.07)	-0.77*** (0.07)	-0.77*** (0.07)	-0.77*** (0.07)
N	78,308	78,308	108,723	108,723	107,474	107,474	104,254	104,254	75,102	75,102	76,666	76,666	27,211	27,211	40,502	40,502	113,191	113,191
Countries	42	42	43	43	43	43	43	43	42	42	42	42	21	21	33	33	65	65
Country-Waves	66	66	87	87	87	87	86	86	66	66	66	66	21	21	33	33	83	83

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level.

Appendix F.2: Mixed-Effects Ordinal Logistic Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes (Regional Surveys)

	Oppose Import Limits		Willing to Live in Another Country		Increasing Global Connectivity is Good		Country Should be Open to the Outside		Globalization is an Opportunity		IOs Help Our Country		IOs Should Have More Influence		Int'l Investors Help Our Country		Int'l Investors Should Have More Influence	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Urban Elite	0.38*** (0.06)	-0.79† (0.46)	0.28** (0.09)	0.06 (0.58)	0.24*** (0.04)	0.09 (0.43)	0.14** (0.04)	-0.32 (0.56)	0.46 (1.35)	0.07 (0.06)	-0.45† (0.23)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.42 (0.39)	0.08 (0.06)	0.00 (0.25)	-0.18 (0.42)	0.02 (0.05)	0.00 (0.42)
GDP/capita	0.37*** (0.04)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.12 (0.14)	0.11 (0.16)	0.11 (0.14)	0.11 (0.15)	-0.06 (0.19)	-0.07 (0.20)	0.20† (0.12)	-0.24† (0.12)	-0.26† (0.14)	0.00 (0.13)	0.04 (0.15)	-0.05 (0.11)	-0.05 (0.11)	-0.05 (0.17)	-0.05 (0.17)	-0.05 (0.17)
Interaction	0.09 (0.05)	0.02 (0.06)				0.02 (0.05)	0.05 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.16)	0.07* (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)		-0.06 (0.05)	0.04 (0.04)		0.04 (0.04)		0.01 (0.06)
<i>Controls</i>																		
Age	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.34*** (0.03)	-0.34*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.08* (0.03)	-0.08* (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.04)	-0.15*** (0.04)	-0.08† (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)	0.06* (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)
Source	Asia Barometer 28,435	Asia Barometer 29,562	Asia Barometer 29,562	Asia Barometer 29,562	Arab Barometer 21,692	Arab Barometer 21,692	Arab Barometer 13,438	Arab Barometer 13,438	Latinobarometro 17,115	Afrobarometer 19,451	Afrobarometer 19,451	Afrobarometer 18,476	Afrobarometer 18,476	Afrobarometer 18,377	Afrobarometer 18,377	Afrobarometer 17,953	Afrobarometer 17,953	Afrobarometer 17,953
N	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Countries	21	21	21	21	19	19	12	12	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Countries/Waves	21	21	21	21	19	19	12	12	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. There are no variables measuring citizenship in any of the surveys used in this table.

Appendix G.1: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes Using Imputed Data (Global Surveys)

	Int'l Corporations Not Harmful		Oppose Import Limits		Oppose Unilateralism		IOs Should Enforce Solutions		IOs Do Not Threaten Local Sovereignty		Countries Should Follow IO Decisions		Schools Should Teach Languages		World Citizen (ISSF)		World Citizen (WVS)		
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	
Urban Elite	0.20*** (0.02)	-0.26 (0.18)	0.36*** (0.03)	-0.54* (0.28)	0.16*** (0.02)	-0.45*** (0.16)	0.06*** (0.02)	-0.04 (0.18)	0.24*** (0.03)	-0.46** (0.16)	0.09*** (0.02)	-0.28† (0.15)	0.16*** (0.02)	-0.21 (0.19)	0.06* (0.03)	-0.36 (0.39)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.25† (0.13)	
GDP/capita	0.12* (0.05)	0.12* (0.05)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.15* (0.07)	0.15* (0.07)	-0.08† (0.04)	-0.08† (0.04)	0.05 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	0.12 (0.21)	0.11 (0.21)	-0.15 (0.12)	-0.15 (0.13)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.07** (0.02)	
Interaction	0.05** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.03* (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	
<i>Controls</i>																			
Age	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	
Woman	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.17*** (0.02)	-0.17*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	
Citizen	-0.16*** (0.03)	-0.16*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.50*** (0.04)	-0.50*** (0.04)	-0.50*** (0.04)	-0.50*** (0.04)	
N	86,907	86,907	115,530	115,530	115,530	115,530	113,274	113,274	86,907	86,907	86,907	86,907	28,623	28,623	43,711	43,711	120,512	120,512	
Countries	42	42	43	43	43	43	43	43	42	42	42	42	21	21	33	33	65	65	
Country-Waves	66	66	87	87	87	87	86	86	66	66	66	66	21	21	33	33	83	83	

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level.

Appendix G.2: Mixed-Effects Regression Models on Cooperative-Internationalist Attitudes Using Imputed Data (Regional Surveys)

	Oppose Import Limits		Willing to Live in Another Country		Increasing Global Connectivity is Good		Country Should be Open to the Outside		Globalization is an Opportunity		IOs Help Our Country		IOs Should Have More Influence		Int'l Investors Help Our Country		Int'l Investors Should Have More Influence	
	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full	Nested	Full
Urban Elite	0.08*** (0.02)	-0.05 (0.16)	0.13*** (0.03)	-0.30 (0.22)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.12)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.11 (0.21)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.11 (0.37)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.19† (0.11)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.20 (0.22)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.04 (0.13)	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.24)
GDP/capita	3.06*** (0.38)	0.06 (0.38)	0.06 (0.06)	0.06 (0.06)	0.07 (0.07)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)	0.05 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.11† (0.06)	-0.11† (0.06)	0.03 (0.09)	0.03 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)
Interaction	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	0.03* (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
<i>Controls</i>																		
Age	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)	0.04† (0.02)	0.04† (0.02)	-0.03† (0.02)	-0.03† (0.02)	0.03† (0.02)	0.03† (0.02)
Source	Asia Barometer 30,299	Asia Barometer 30,299	Arab Barometer 22,717	Arab Barometer 22,717	Arab Barometer 22,717	Arab Barometer 22,717	Arab Barometer 14,058	Arab Barometer 14,058	Latinobarometro 18,915	Latinobarometro 18,915	Afrobarometer 27,713	Afrobarometer 27,713	Afrobarometer 27,713	Afrobarometer 27,713	Afrobarometer 27,713	Afrobarometer 27,713	Afrobarometer 27,713	Afrobarometer 27,713
Countries	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Country-Waves	21	21	19	19	19	19	12	12	18	18	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

Note: All models using data from multiple survey waves include wave-level fixed effects and robust standard errors clustered at the country level. All models using data from a single survey wave include robust standard errors clustered at the country level. There are no variables measuring citizenship in any of the surveys used in this table.